





Learning Objectives



- Terminal Learning Objective
- Enabling Learning Objectives



Trauma Kit

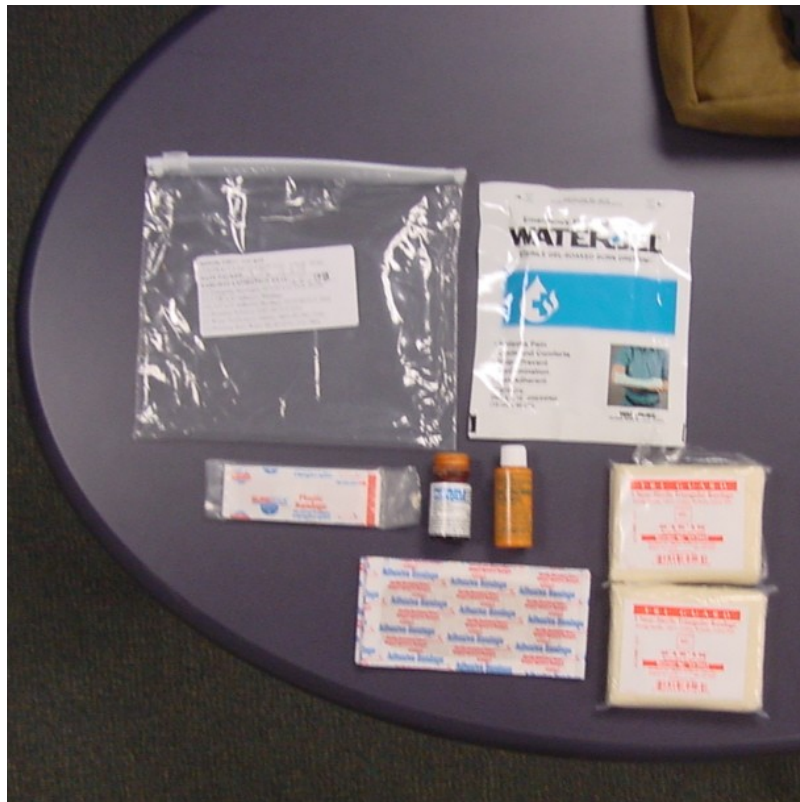
- Trauma kit to be used only for major bleeding wounds only.





Minor Injury First Aid Kit

- To be used for minor injuries, cuts, burns, and bruises





Life Saving Steps



- Restore the Breathing
- Stop the Bleeding
- Treat for Shock
- Protect the Wound



Treating Minor to Moderate Wounds

- Stop the bleeding
- Remove clothing from wound (If Necessary)
- **DO NOT** remove penetrating objects from wound
- Remove pressure dressing from IFAK





Treating Minor to Moderate Wounds (Cont)

- The size of the wound dictates whether the wings of the pressure dressing are folded in.





Treating Minor to Moderate Wounds (Cont)

- Place absorbent pad over wound
- Wrap the elastic wrap around the limb and anchor the Velcro strip
- **Note** If there is a protruding object from the wound, pack gauze around object and secure. The elastic wrap is wrapped over the gauze and around the object





Treating Minor to Moderate Wounds (Cont)

- Feed elastic wrap through the tension hook.
- Pull elastic through tension hook and reverse the direction of the wrap to secure the bandage in place





Treating Minor to Moderate Wounds (Cont)

- Continue wrapping the elastic bandage around the wound.
- Once you have reached the end of the elastic wrap, rotate it to secure the Velcro strip to the wrap.

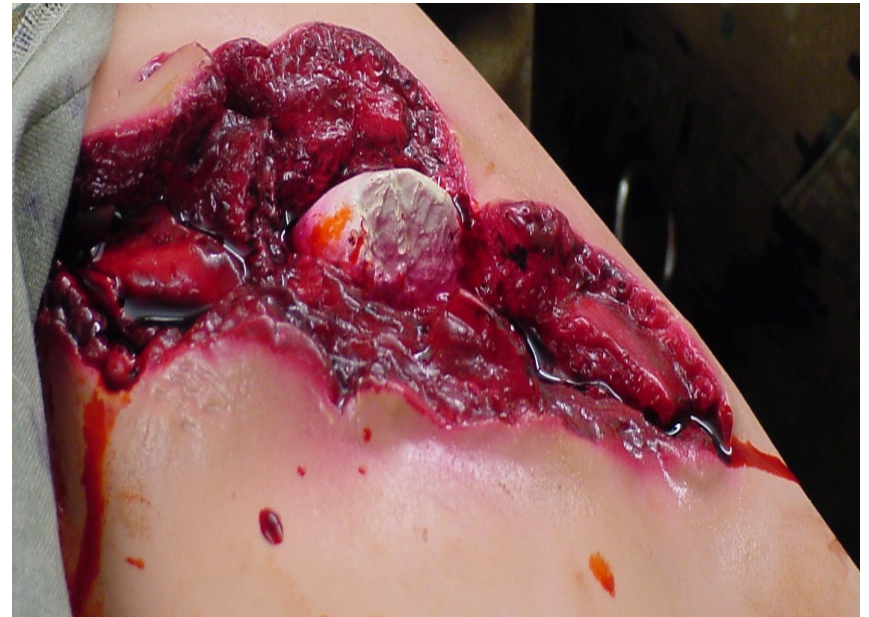




Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds



- Cut clothing from area
- Locating the pressure point in the groin, apply pressure to slow or stop the bleeding from the wound





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Pack wound with the gauze roll
- Place absorbent pad of the pressure dressing over gauze and wound





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Wrap wound as previously explained in the Minor to Moderate Wound section
- Monitor wound for excessive blood loss. If bleeding continues, apply direct pressure to pressure dressing and pressure points for 5-10 minutes.





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- If the bleeding has stopped, splint the leg, and seek medical attention as soon as possible.





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- If the bleeding continues, as a last resort remove tourniquet from the first aid kit.





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Apply tourniquet 2 to 4 inches above wound, so that tourniquet is between wound and heart
- Wrap tourniquet once around





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)



- Run end through hook and pull in opposite direction
- Continue to wrap until bleeding stops and secure with other s-hook





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Remove pressure dressing and gauze from wound.





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Wipe up excess blood with gauze
- Pour hemostatic agent into the wound immediately wiping any excess that falls onto surrounding tissue





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

Hemostatic Agent Caution and Warnings

- **CAUTION** –
 - Extreme heat
- **WARNING** –
 - Sterility
 - Dust
 - Ingestion
 - Storage





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Pack wound with the gauze roll
- Place absorbent pad of the pressure dressing over gauze and wound





Treating Moderate to Severe Wounds (Cont)

- Splint the leg, mark casualty with time and date the tourniquet was applied and seek medical attention.
- **Do not** remove tourniquet





Treatment for Burns

- Evaluate type of burn
- Apply burn dressing to burned area
- If needed, cut burn dressing to fit burned area





Treatment for Burns (Cont)

- Wrap gauze loosely around hand to secure burn dressing
- Leave approx 6"-8" of gauze overhang. Cut down center until there are two tails to secure dressing.





Treatment for Burns (Cont)

- Wrap tails in opposite directions
- Using a square knot tie tails to secure dressing
- Monitor the casualty for signs of hypothermia and/or dehydration





Questions?